Joseph Rudyard Kipling (/ˈrʌdjərd/ RUD-yərd; 30 December 1865 – 18 January 1936) was an English journalist, short-story writer, poet, and novelist. He was born in India, which inspired much of his work. Kipling's works of fiction include The Jungle Book (1894), Kim (1901), and many short stories, including "The Man Who Would Be King" (1888). His poems include "Mandalay" (1890), "Gunga Din" (1892), "The Gods of the Copybook Headings" (1919), "The White Man's Burden" (1899), and "If..." (1910). He is Joseph Rudyard Kipling was an English short-story writer, poet, and